

Species List for Saint John NB

B = Breeds; C = Common; U = Uncommon; R = Rare

Spri = Apr-June; Sum = July & Aug; Fall = Sept-Dec; Wint = Jan-March.

Spri	Sum
Fall	Wint

1	Snow Goose / Oie des neiges Late March-May, Oct-Nov; Saints Rest Marsh, St. Martins, Courtenay Bay. Associates with Canada Geese.	R	
		R	
2	Brant / Bernache cravant Early March-mid May; Maces Bay, Point Lepreau. Declining locally.	U	
3	Canada Goose / Bernache du Canada Early March-late Dec; Saints Rest Marsh, Courtenay Bay, Lancaster Sewage Lagoon, St. John River system. A few may winter.	B	
		C	C
		C	U
4	Wood Duck / Canard branchu Early April-late Dec; Hampton Marshes, local sewage lagoons, Musquash Marsh. Rare in winter.	B	
		U	U
		U	R
5	Mallard / Canard colvert All year; Rockwood Park, Courtenay Bay, all local sewage lagoons and all of the St. John River system. Many move to coastal water in winter.	B	
		C	C
		C	C
6	American Black Duck / Canard noir All year; Rockwood Park, Courtenay Bay, all local sewage lagoons and all of the St. John River system. Many move to coastal water in winter.	B	
		C	C
		C	C
7	Gadwall / Canard chipeau April-Oct; Courtenay Bay, Lancaster Sewage Lagoon, Saints Rest Marsh. Occasional at Musquash Marsh, Red Head Marsh. Rare in winter.	B	
		U	U
		U	R
8	Green-winged Teal / Sarcelle d'hiver Early March-late Dec; Saints Rest Marsh, Courtenay Bay, Lancaster Sewage Lagoon. Occasional in mild winters.	B	
		C	C
		C	U
9	American Wigeon / Canard d'Amérique Late March-early Nov; Courtenay Bay, Rockwood Park, Red Head Marsh, Lancaster Sewage Lagoon, Musquash Marsh. Rare in winter.	B	
		C	C
		C	R
10	Eurasian Wigeon / Canard siffleur April-May and Sept-Oct; Local sewage lagoons, Saints Rest Marsh, Courtenay Bay, Hammond River, Hampton.	R	
		R	
11	Northern Pintail / Canard pilet March-April; Saints Rest Marsh, Bloomfield. Sept-Oct; Lancaster Sewage Lagoon, Musquash Marsh. Rare in winter.	U	
		U	R

12	Northern Shoveler / Canard souchet Late March-Dec; Local sewage lagoons, Saints Rest & Musquash Marshes. Rare in winter.	B		
		C	C	
		C	R	
13	Blue-winged Teal / Sarcelle à ailes bleues April-Sept; Red Head Marsh, Musquash Marsh, Bloomfield. Aug-Sept; Meenans Cove, Hampton Marsh, Hampstead. Very rare in winter.	B		
		U	U	
		U	R	
14	Canvasback / Fuligule à dos blanc Dec-March; Courtenay Bay, Lancaster Sewage Lagoon, Lower St. John River system.			
		R	R	
15	Redhead / Fuligule à tête rouge April; Dec-March; Courtenay Bay, Lancaster Sewage Lagoon, Lower St. John River system.			
		R		
		R	R	
16	Ring-necked Duck / Fuligule à collier April-Oct; Rockwood Park, Red Head Marsh, Lancaster Sewage Lagoon, Musquash Marsh, St. John River system. A few may winter.	B		
		C	C	
		C	U	
17	Tufted Duck / Fuligule morillon Dec-April; Marble Cove, Indiantown, Lower St. John River, Courtenay Bay. Associates with flocks of scaup and sometimes goldeneyes.			
		R		
			R	
18	Greater Scaup / Fuligule milouinan Late March-April; Grand Bay-Westfield, Perry Point. Summer; Oak Point. Oct-March; Lower St. John River, Marble Cove, Indiantown.	B		
		C	U	
		U	U	
19	Lesser Scaup / Petit Fuligule April-Dec; Lancaster Sewage Lagoon, some other sewage lagoons. April-May, Oct-March; Associates with Greater Scaup on lower St. John River.			
		U	U	
		U	U	
20	Common Eider / Eider à duvet All year; Anthony's Cove, Sheldon Point, Irving Nature Park, Lorneville Harbour, Maces Bay, Point Lepreau, Pocologan.	B		
		C	C	
		C	C	
21	King Eider / Eider à tête grise March-April; Point Lepreau, Maces Bay, Anthonys Cove. Check closely for individuals with migrating flocks of Common Eider. Occasional in fall.			
		R		
		R		
22	Harlequin Duck / Arlequin plongeur Nov-April; Regular at Point Lepreau, occasional at Anthony's Cove, Cape Spencer, Mispéc area.			
		U		
		U	U	
23	Long-tailed Duck / Harelde kakawi Mid Oct-mid May; Dipper Harbour, Little Lepreau, Maces Bay, Point Lepreau.			
		C		
		C	C	
24	Surf Scoter / Macreuse à front blanc April-early May; Maces Bay, Point Lepreau, Quaco Head Light. Oct-March; Maces Bay, Little Lepreau, Pocologan.			
		C		
		U	U	

25	Black Scoter / Macreuse noire April-early May; Maces Bay, Point Lepreau, Quaco Head Light. Sept-March; Maces Bay, Little Lepreau, Pocologan.	C	
		U	U
26	White-winged Scoter / Macreuse brune April-early May; Maces Bay, Point Lepreau, Quaco Head Light. Oct-March; Maces Bay, Little Lepreau, Pocologan.	U	
		U	U
27	Bufflehead / Petit Garrot April-mid May; Local sewage lagoons, Meenan's Cove. Mid Oct-March; Marble Cove, Courtenay Bay, Dipper Harbour.	C	
		C	C
28	Common Goldeneye / Garrot à oeil d'or April-Oct; St. John and Kennebecasis River systems. Nov-March; Courtenay Bay, Marble Cove, Indiantown.	B	
		C	U
		C	C
29	Barrow's Goldeneye / Garrot d'Islande April-May; St. John and Kennebecasis River systems. Nov-March; Indiantown, Westfield, Courtenay Bay. With Common Goldeneyes.	R	
		R	R
30	Hooded Merganser / Harle couronné April-Oct; St. John and Kennebecasis River systems. Nov-March; Courtenay Bay, Marble Cove, Indiantown.	B	
		U	U
		U	R
31	Common Merganser / Grand Harle May-Sept; small flowing rivers. Oct, Nov, Apr; fresh water almost anywhere. Dec-March; Reversing Falls.	B	
		C	C
		C	C
32	Red-breasted Merganser / Harle huppé June-Sept; Lower St. John and Kennebecasis River systems. Oct-May; Reversing Falls, Fort LaTour, Sheldons Point, Tin Can Beach.	B	
		C	U
		C	C
33	Ruddy Duck / Érismaire rousse April-May; Lancaster Sewage Lagoon. Oct-Nov; Lancaster Sewage Lagoon, Musquash Marsh.	R	
		R	
34	Ring-necked Pheasant / Faisan de Colchide All year; fields, brushy areas along marshes and rivers, also farmland. Most found in vicinity of hunting preserves or other areas where captive birds were released.	B	
		U	U
		U	U
35	Ruffed Grouse / GÉlinotte huppée All year; most woodland. Often feeds on buds of birches at dusk from Dec-March.	B	
		C	C
		C	C
36	Spruce Grouse / Tétras du Canada All year; Black Spruce woodlands along Black Beach Road and road to South Musquash Light, also Little Lepreau and Chance Harbour areas.	B	
		R	R
		R	R
37	Red-throated Loon / Plongeon catmarin Late Aug-late May; South Musquash Light, Point Lepreau, off Quaco Head Light. Late Aug-Sept; Off Saints Rest Beach and Irving Nature Park.	U	
		U	U

38	Common Loon / Plongeon huard May-late Nov; Spruce Lake, Loch Lomond Lakes, other inland lakes. Mid Oct-late May; Point Lepreau, Maces Bay, Quaco Head Light.	B		
		C	C	
		C	C	
39	Pied-billed Grebe / Grèbe à bec bigarré Early April-late Oct; Musquash Marsh, Hampton Marshes.	B		
		C	C	
		C		
40	Horned Grebe / Grèbe esclavon Late Oct-early May; South Musquash Light, Point Lepreau, Little Dipper Harbour, Maces Bay, Pocologan.		C	
		C	C	
41	Red-necked Grebe / Grèbe jougris Early Oct-mid May; Welch Cove, Maces Bay, Point Lepreau, Little Lepreau.		U	
		U	U	
42	Northern Fulmar / Fulmar boréal Mid Oct-Dec, March-April; Possible from ferry to Nova Scotia during strong south winds that push birds into Bay.		R	
		R		
43	Great Shearwater / Puffin majeur Late June-late Oct; Possible from ferry to Nova Scotia during strong south winds that push birds into Bay.			U
		U		
44	Sooty Shearwater / Puffin fuligineux Late June-late Oct; Possible from ferry to Nova Scotia during strong south winds that push birds into Bay.			U
		U		
45	Manx Shearwater / Puffin des Anglais Early July-late Oct; Possible from ferry to Nova Scotia during strong south winds that push birds into Bay.			R
		R		
46	Wilson's Storm-Petrel / Océanite de Wilson June-early Sept; Possible from ferry to Nova Scotia during strong south winds.			U
		U		
47	Leach's Storm-Petrel / Océanite cul-blanc May-Nov; Possible from ferry to Nova Scotia during strong south winds.		R	R
		R		
48	Northern Gannet / Fou de Bassan April-Nov; From ferry to Nova Scotia, off Point Lepreau.		U	U
		C		
49	Great Cormorant / Grand Cormoran Nov-April; Bay Shore, Manawagonish Island, Maces Bay, Little Dipper Harbour, Maces Bay, Point Lepreau, Pocologan.		U	
		U	U	
50	Double-crested Cormorant / Cormoran à aigrettes Early April-late Oct; Manawagonish Island, Reversing Falls, Saint John Harbour. May-Sept; Grand Bay-Westfield.	B		
		C	C	
		C		

51	American Bittern / Butor d'Amérique Mid-April-mid Oct; Secretive - Red Head Marsh, Musquash Marsh, Nerepis River, Hampton Marshes.	B		
		C	C	
		U		
52	Least Bittern / Petit Blongios Late May-Sept; Secretive - Red Head Marsh, Musquash Marsh. Best seen from a canoe or heard during June. Go early in the day.	B		
		R	R	
		R		
53	Great Blue Heron / Grand Héron Late March-Nov; Saints Rest Marsh, Manawagonish Island. July-late Oct; St. John and Kennebecasis Rivers.	B		
		C	C	
		C		
54	Cattle Egret / Héron garde-boeufs April-June, Sept-Nov; fields and pastures with livestock, especially those near the coast.			
		R		
		R		
55	Snowy Egret / Aigrette neigieuse April-Oct; Saint's Rest Marsh, Red Head Marsh, other coastal salt marshes.			
		U	U	
		U		
56	Great Egret / Grande Aigrette April-Sept; Saints Rest Marsh, Red Head, other coastal salt marshes.			
		R	R	
		R		
57	Tricolored Heron / Aigrette tricolore April-Sept; Saints Rest Marsh, Courtenay Bay, other coastal salt marshes.			
		R	R	
		R		
58	Little Blue Heron / Aigrette bleue April-Sept; Saints Rest Marsh, Courtenay Bay, other coastal salt marshes.			
		R	R	
		R		
59	Green Heron / Héron vert Mid May-mid Sept; Red Head Marsh, Musquash Marsh. Numbers declining locally in recent years.			
		R	R	
		R		
60	Black-crowned Night-Heron / Bihoreau gris April-Oct; Saint's Rest Marsh, Lancaster Sewage Lagoon, Mouth of Marsh Creek. Best seen at dusk or dawn or on overcast days.			
		U	U	
		U		
61	Yellow-crowned Night-Heron / Bihoreau violacé April-May, Aug-Sept; Saints Rest Marsh, other coastal salt marshes.			
		R		
		R		
62	Glossy Ibis / Ibis falcinelle April-June; Saints Rest Marsh, other coastal salt marshes, flooded spring fields in the Kennebecasis Valley to Sussex.			
		R		
63	Turkey Vulture / Urubu à tête rouge Late March-Dec; Hampton & Quispamsis, Kingston Peninsula, Grand Bay-Westfield, Welsford. A few winter over in recent years.	B		
		U	U	
		U	U	

64	Osprey / Balbuzard pêcheur April-Oct; Hammond River, Hampton Marshes, Nerepis River, Hampstead, Pocologan. Builds obvious stick nest on hydro line structures.	B		
		C	C	
		C		
65	Bald Eagle / Pygargue à tête blanche All year; Lower St. John & Kennebecasis Rivers, Maces Bay, Lepreau area. Some move to coast when fresh water freezes.	B		
		U	U	
		U	U	
66	Northern Harrier / Busard Saint-Martin April and Aug-Oct; Saints Rest Marsh, Musquash Marsh. May-July; Musquash Marsh, Meenan's Cove, Bloomfield.	B		
		U	U	
		U	R	
67	Sharp-shinned Hawk / Épervier brun All year; resident in forested areas. April and Sept-Nov; seen in migration at coast. Nov-March; often preys on small birds at feeders in suburbs.	B		
		U	U	
		U	U	
68	Cooper's Hawk / Épervier de Cooper April and Sept-Oct; in migration along the coast. May-Aug; occasionally at feeders or along forest edges.		R	R
			R	
69	Northern Goshawk / Autour des palombes All year; resident in forested areas. April and Sept-Nov; in migration along the coast.	B		
		U	U	
		U	U	
70	Broad-winged Hawk / Petite Buse Mid-April-May, mid Aug-late Sept; groups seen in southward migration. June-mid Aug; often seen perched along forested roadsides.	B		
		C	C	
		C		
71	Rough-legged Hawk / Buse pattue Nov-April; Saints Rest Marsh, Musquash Marsh,		R	
			R	R
72	Red-tailed Hawk / Buse à queue rousse April and Oct; seen singly in migration. May-Sept; in mixed or deciduous forest. Nov-March; on roadside hunting perches.	B		
		U	U	
		U	U	
73	American Kestrel / Crécerelle d'Amérique April-Oct; farmlands, roadside wires in open country. Nov-March; occasionally in winter in city and suburbs in open areas.	B		
		C	C	
		C	R	
74	Merlin / Faucon émerillon April-Oct; most often seen near coast in open areas. Nov-March; occasional in winter in open areas.	B		
		U	U	
		U	R	
75	Peregrine Falcon / Faucon pèlerin All year; at Saint John Harbour & Reversing Falls Bridges preys on Starlings and Rock Pigeons. Apr-Oct; Saints Rest Marsh, Courtenay Bay, St. Martins.	B		
		U	U	
		U	U	
76	Sora / Marouette de Caroline May-Oct; Red Head Marsh, Hampton Marshes, Musquash Marsh. Most vocal at dusk or after dark. Responds to recorded calls.	B		
		C	C	
		C		

77	Virginia Rail / Râle de Virginie May-Oct; Red Head Marsh, Hampton Marshes, Musquash Marsh. Most vocal at dusk or after dark. Responds to recorded calls.	B	
		U	U
		U	
78	Common Gallinule / Gallinule poule-d'eau May-Sept; Possible at Musquash Marsh. Usually secretive and shy locally.	B	
		R	R
		R	
79	American Coot / Foulque d'Amérique Late Oct-Dec; Lancaster Sewage Lagoon, other local sewage lagoons, Hampton Marsh.		
		U	
80	Sandhill Crane / Grue du Canada May, Sept-Dec; Agricultural fields, large pastures. Usually single birds or small family groups.		
		R	
		R	
81	Black-bellied Plover / Pluvier argenté May; Saints Rest Marsh, Quaco Marsh. Aug-Nov; Courtenay Bay, Saints Rest Marsh, Maces Bay, Pocologan.		
		U	
		C	
82	American Golden-Plover / Pluvier bronzé Mid Sept-Oct; Saints Rest Marsh, Saint John airport runways, on golf courses, sod farms, occasionally extensive lawns.		
		U	
83	Killdeer / Pluvier kildir Mid March-April; Courtenay Bay, Saints Rest Marsh. April-Sept; farmlands in St. John and Kennebecasis Valleys. Declining recently.	B	
		U	U
		U	
84	Semipalmated Plover / Pluvier semipalmé Mid-late May, and mid July-late Oct; Saints Rest Marsh, Irving Nature Park mudflats, Courtenay Bay, Maces Bay, Pocologan.		
		U	C
		C	
85	Greater Yellowlegs / Grand Chevalier Mid April-late May; Saints Rest Marsh, flooded fields in Kennebecasis Valley. Aug-Oct; Saints Rest Marsh, Courtenay Bay, Lancaster Sewage Lagoon.		
		C	C
		C	
86	Lesser Yellowlegs / Petit Chevalier Mid July-late Sept; Saints Rest Marsh, St. Martins Marsh.		
			C
		C	
87	Solitary Sandpiper / Chevalier solitaire Mid July-Sept; protected freshwater shores, ditches, Red Head Marsh, local sewage lagoons.		
			U
		U	
88	Spotted Sandpiper / Chevalier grivelé Early May-early Oct; rivers, streams, rocky coastlines.	B	
		C	C
		C	
89	Whimbrel / Courlis corlieu Late July-Oct; Saints Rest Marsh, St. Martins Marsh, Maces Bay.		
			U
		U	

90	Hudsonian Godwit / Barge hudsonienne Sept-Nov; Saints Rest Marsh, Courtenay Bay.		
		U	
91	Ruddy Turnstone / Tournepierre à collier Mid Aug-Sept; Red Head Beach, Little Dipper Harbour, Saint's Rest Beach. Likes stony shores.		U
		U	
92	Purple Sandpiper / Bécasseau violet Nov-April; Point Lepreau, Maces Bay, St. Martin's Beach. Prefers rocky shoreline with rockweed, best located at high tide when forced to roost.	U	
		U	U
93	Red Knot / Bécasseau maubèche Aug-Sept; Irving Nature Park mudflats, Saints Rest Beach, other areas along the coast. Nowhere regular.		R
		R	
94	Sanderling / Bécasseau sanderling Aug-Nov; Red Head Beach, Saints Rest Beach, other sandy beaches along the coast.		C
		C	
95	Semipalmated Sandpiper / Bécasseau semipalmé Mid-late May; Saints Rest Marsh, Little Dipper Harbour. Mid July-Oct; Saints Rest Marsh mudflats and beach, Courtenay Bay.	U	C
		C	
96	Least Sandpiper / Bécasseau minuscule May and mid July-Oct; Saints Rest Marsh, St. Martin's Marsh.	U	C
		C	
97	White-rumped Sandpiper / Bécasseau à croupion blanc Aug-Oct; Saints Rest Marsh, Red Head Marsh beach, Maces Bay.		C
		C	
98	Baird's Sandpiper / Bécasseau de Baird Mid Aug-Sept; Saints Rest Beach, St. Martins Beach. Search for single bird foraging in seaweed debris at high tide line. Usually solitary.		R
		R	
99	Dunlin / Bécasseau variable Mid Sept-Nov; Courtenay Bay, Red Head Marsh beach, Saints Rest Marsh.		
		U	
100	Stilt Sandpiper / Bécasseau à échasses Mid Aug-early Nov; Red Head Marsh, Saints Rest Marsh. Check ponds at high tide. Often associates with dowitchers.		R
		R	
101	Pectoral Sandpiper / Bécasseau à poitrine cendrée Late Aug-Nov; Saints Rest Marsh. Feeds in moist short grass areas in marsh. Easiest to find at high tide, when birds forced to marsh edge.		
		C	
102	Buff-breasted Sandpiper / Bécasseau roussâtre Mid Aug-mid Sept; Saints Rest Marsh in moist short grass. Also Saint John Airport runways, golf courses and sod farms.		R
		R	

103	Short-billed Dowitcher / Bécassin roux Mid July-mid Oct; Courtenay Bay, Saints Rest Marsh, Red Head Marsh.		C
		C	
104	Long-billed Dowitcher / Bécassin à long bec Late Aug-early Dec; Courtenay Bay, Red Head or Saints Rest Marsh.		
		R	R
105	Wilson's Snipe / Bécassine des marais April-Oct; Saints Rest Marsh, Red Head Marsh, Hampton Marshes. Also wet fields with boggy areas throughout.	B	
		C	C
		C	
106	American Woodcock / Bécasse d'Amérique Mid March-May; Old fields and cutovers - listen for courtship flight at dusk. June-Nov; flush them from alder thickets.	B	
		C	C
		C	
107	Wilson's Phalarope / Phalarope de Wilson May-July; it has bred at Musquash Marsh and on Grassy Island near Oak Point. Aug-Sept; possible at Saints Rest Marsh, also in Lancaster Sewage Lagoon.	B	
		R	R
		R	
108	Red-necked Phalarope / Phalarope à bec étroit May, Aug-Sept; Possible from ferry to Nova Scotia.		
		U	
		U	
109	Red Phalarope / Phalarope à bec large May, Aug-Sept; rarely seen from ferry to Nova Scotia.		
		R	
		R	
110	Black-legged Kittiwake / Mouette tridactyle Nov-April; Point Lepreau, also from the ferry to Nova Scotia.		
		U	
			U
111	Bonaparte's Gull / Mouette de Bonaparte May, Aug-Oct; coast and St. John and Kennebecasis Rivers. Late July-Dec; to see many, go to Deer Island Provincial Park.		
		U	C
		C	
112	Black-headed Gull / Mouette rieuse Apr-May; Courtenay Bay, occasionally local sewage lagoons. Dec-Jan; Lancaster Sewage Lagoon.		
		R	
			R
113	Ring-billed Gull / Goéland à bec cerclé Mid March-Nov; coastal areas and rivers, Courtenay Bay, local sewage lagoons. Dec-March; Indiantown, Lancaster Sewage Lagoon, Courtenay Bay.		
		C	C
		C	U
114	Herring Gull / Goéland argenté All year; in coastal areas, also inland rivers and lakes during warmer months. May-July; nests on islands in Reversing Falls.	B	
		C	C
		C	C
115	Iceland Gull / Goéland arctique Late Oct-April; Courtenay Bay, Lancaster Sewage Lagoon, Saints Rest Marsh, other local sewage lagoons, Saint John Landfill site.		
		C	
		C	C

116	Glaucous Gull / Goéland bourgmestre Nov-March; Saint John Landfill site, Courtenay Bay, Lancaster Sewage Lagoon, Maces Bay.	U	
		U	U
117	Lesser Black-backed Gull / Goéland brun May-Nov; flooded fields in St. John River system in spring, Lancaster Sewage Lagoon, Saints Rest Marsh, Courtenay Bay spring to fall.	U	U
		U	
118	Great Black-backed Gull / Goéland marin All year in coastal areas, also inland rivers and lakes during warmer months. Nests on islands in Reversing Falls May-July.	B	
		C	C
		C	C
119	Common Tern / Sterne pierregarin Mid May-mid Sept; Red Head Marsh, Hampton Marshes, Oak Point, Hampstead.	B	
		C	C
		C	
120	Caspian Tern / Sterne caspienne Mid-April-late May; Courtenay Bay, Red Head Marsh beach. Aug-Oct; Irving Nature Park mudflats, St. Martins, Point Lepreau.	U	
		U	
121	Pomarine Jaeger / Labbe pomarin Aug-Nov; possible from ferry to Nova Scotia.	R	
		U	
122	Parasitic Jaeger / Labbe parasite Aug-Nov; possible from ferry to Nova Scotia.	R	
		U	
123	Dovekie / Mergule nain Nov-March; Point Lepreau, possible from ferry to Nova Scotia. Best during or immediately after strong southerly winds.		
		U	U
124	Common Murre / Guillemot marmette Dec-Feb; Point Lepreau, possible from ferry to Nova Scotia. Best during or immediately after strong southerly winds.		
			U
125	Thick-billed Murre / Guillemot de Brünnich Dec-Feb; Point Lepreau, possible from ferry to Nova Scotia. Best during or immediately after strong southerly winds.		
			R
126	Razorbill / Petit Pingouin Dec-Feb; Point Lepreau (regular), possible from ferry to Nova Scotia. Best during or immediately after strong southerly winds.		
		U	U
127	Black Guillemot / Guillemot à miroir All year; Point Lepreau, Maces Bay (breeds on Salkeld Islands near Lepreau). Can also be seen at various locations along coastline.	B	
		C	C
		C	C
128	Atlantic Puffin / Macareux moine Oct-March; Point Lepreau. Rarely seen during strong southerly winds.		
		R	R

129	Rock Pigeon / Pigeon biset All year in city, towns, larger farms, highway overpasses and in many covered bridges.	B		
		C	C	
		C	C	
130	Mourning Dove / Tourterelle triste All year in most inhabited areas. Visits bird feeders regularly.	B		
		C	C	
		C	C	
131	Yellow-billed Cuckoo / Coulicou à bec jaune Sept-Oct; occurs in migration in coastal areas. Absent in some years.			
		R		
132	Black-billed Cuckoo / Coulicou à bec noir Late May-Sept; irregular, often in shrubbery areas with tent caterpillar outbreaks. Best located by calls, often on days with approaching rain.	B		
		U	U	
		U		
133	Long-eared Owl / Hibou moyen-duc April-Oct; secretive, prefers dense mixed woods. Hunts rodents in fields at dusk, can be drawn by imitation of squeaking sound or recorded calls.	B		
		U	U	
		U		
134	Short-eared Owl / Hibou des marais April and Oct-Nov; marshes and coastal fields in migration. Dec-March; in years with little snow cover, same habitat at dusk.			
		U		
		U	U	
135	Great Horned Owl / Grand-duc d'Amérique All year in forests with large trees. Widespread. Listen at night, particularly in March and April. Rockwood Park, Kingston Peninsula, Hampton.	B		
		C	C	
		C	C	
136	Barred Owl / Chouette rayée All year in mature forests, often near water. Widespread. Responds to recorded calls.	B		
		C	C	
		C	C	
137	Snowy Owl / Harfang des neiges Nov-March; erratic, marshes, city (especially near harbour). Look on poles, buildings in late afternoon on overcast days, dusk otherwise.			
		R	R	
138	Northern Saw-whet Owl / Petite nyctale All year, widespread in mixed forests. Listen for call at night, particularly in April-May. Strictly nocturnal except in winter when stressed for food.	B		
		C	C	
		C	C	
139	Northern Hawk Owl / Chouette épervière Dec-March; very erratic, most likely in open country near coast. Daytime hunter, conspicuous on treetop. Faithful when it finds locations with many rodents.			
			R	
140	Common Nighthawk / Engoulevent d'Amérique Late May-mid Sept; declining and considered to be Species At Risk. Listen for distinctive nasal call high overhead on overcast days or at dusk.	B		
		U	U	
		U		
141	Chimney Swift / Martinet ramoneur May-mid Sept; throughout, often seen in Hampton village near the roundabout at 10 Crawford St where numbers roost at dusk. Listen for twittering calls overhead.	B		
		U	U	
		U		

142	Ruby-throated Hummingbird / Colibri à gorge rubis Mid May-mid Sept; throughout, especially at syrup feeders and at red or orange flowers.	B	C	C
			C	
143	Belted Kingfisher / Martin-pêcheur d'Amérique Mid April-Oct; most rivers and large brooks. Nests in earth banks and gravel pits near water.	B	C	C
			C	
144	Red-bellied Woodpecker / Pic à ventre roux Oct-May; a recent arrival in NB from southwest. Visits feeders fall through winter. Rare in late spring and summer.	B	U	R
			U	U
145	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker / Pic maculé Mid April-Oct; rare near coast but common in mixed and deciduous woods inland.	B	C	C
			C	
146	Hairy Woodpecker / Pic chevelu All year; found in all wooded areas. Visits feeders regularly, particularly during winter months.	B	C	C
			C	C
147	Downy Woodpecker / Pic mineur All year; found in all wooded areas. Visits feeders regularly, particularly during winter months.	B	C	C
			C	C
148	Black-backed Woodpecker / Pic à dos noir All year; very erratic, occurs in evergreen forests throughout. Attracted to dying or newly dead conifers and burned areas. Listen for soft tapping as bird scales bark.		R	R
			R	R
149	Northern Flicker / Pic flamboyant April-Oct; open woods, roadsides, farmlands. Attracted to anthills as a favoured food source. Some winter for berries of mountain ash. Occasionally visits feeders.	B	C	C
			C	R
150	Pileated Woodpecker / Grand pic All year; prefers mature forests but adapting to recent forestry cutting practices. Kingston Peninsula, Hampton, St. John and Kennebecasis River valleys.	B	U	U
			U	U
151	Eastern Wood-Pewee / Pioui de l'Est Late May-Sept; mature hardwood forests inland. Best located by song during June and July.	B	U	U
			U	
152	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher / Moucherolle à ventre jaune June-Aug; damp coniferous forests, especially near the coast. Best located by call or song in June and July.	B	U	U
			U	
153	Alder Flycatcher / Moucherolle des aulnes June-Aug; alder thickets throughout. Locate by song in June, July.	B	C	C
			C	
154	Willow Flycatcher / Moucherolle des saules June-July; thickets throughout. Identifiable only by distinctive "fitz-bew" song. A rare species, occasional locally each year.		R	R

155	Least Flycatcher / Moucherolle tchébec Mid May-Sept; orchards and regenerating open woods throughout.	B		
		U	U	
		U		
156	Eastern Phoebe / Moucherolle phébi April-Sept; inland, nests under bridges or in abandoned buildings near water.	B		
		U	U	
		U		
157	Great Crested Flycatcher / Tyran huppé Late May-Aug; riparian hardwood forests in Hampton Marshes, Oak Point, Nerepis River and Kingston Peninsula (Crystal Beach).	B		
		U	U	
		U		
158	Eastern Kingbird / Tyran tritri Mid May-mid June and Aug-Sept; in summer in farming areas inland along St. John and Kennebecasis Rivers. Often perches on wires.	B		
		U	U	
		U		
159	Northern Shrike / Pie-grièche grise Mid Oct-mid April; usually seen in open country with scattered trees. Watch for it perched conspicuously on treetop, hunting for prey.			
		U	U	
160	Blue-headed Vireo / Viréo à tête bleue Early May-Oct; mixed woods, widespread in migration, more local in summer.	B		
		U	U	
		U		
161	Red-eyed Vireo / Viréo aux yeux rouges Mid May-Oct; mixed and deciduous woods. Sings all day, June-Aug, often high in shade trees. Locate by song.	B		
		C	C	
		C		
162	Philadelphia Vireo / Viréo de Philadelphie Mid May-early June, Aug-Sept; seen in migration in deciduous and mixed woods, thickets, usually near coast. Rare breeder locally.	B		
		R		
		R		
163	Warbling Vireo / Viréo mélodieux Late May-Sept; tall shade trees along banks of St. John and Kennebecasis River valleys. Listen for song in June.	B		
		R	R	
		R		
164	Gray Jay / Mésangeai du Canada Present all year. Prefers unsettled coniferous forest. Rapidly declining as forest fragmentation continues. South Musquash Light Road, Kingston Peninsula.	B		
		U	U	
		U	U	
165	Blue Jay / Geai bleu Present all year, almost throughout. Frequently visits feeders at all seasons.	B		
		C	C	
		C	C	
166	American Crow / Corneille d'Amérique All year throughout. Conspicuous everywhere.	B		
		C	C	
		C	C	
167	Common Raven / Grand Corbeau All year throughout. In winter found especially near the coast.	B		
		U	U	
		U	U	

168	Horned Lark / Alouette hausse-col March-April and Oct-Feb; Red Head & Saints Rest Beaches, St Martins Beach, Summer; possibly breeds at Saint John airport.	U	R
		U	U
169	Tree Swallow / Hirondelle bicolore Mid April-Aug; throughout. Feeds with other swallows over ponds and lagoons during spring and fall migration, readily uses birdhouses for nesting.	B	
		C	C
170	Barn Swallow / Hirondelle rustique Late April-mid Sept; settled areas, often nests inside barns. Check farms in summer, sewage lagoons during migration. Declining in northeast.	B	
		U	U
		U	
171	Bank Swallow / Hirondelle de rivage Mid May-Aug; near gravel pits, sandy banks of streams, Nerepis River, Hammond River, earth banks along Bay of Fundy coastline. Declining.	B	
		U	U
172	Cliff Swallow / Hirondelle à front blanc Early May-Aug; somewhat local, nests under eaves of barns, out-buildings. Check farms in summer, sewage lagoons in migration. Declining.	B	
		C	C
173	Tufted Titmouse / Mésange bicolore Nov-April; A relatively new arrival in NB. In winter visits bird feeders, prefers towns and villages to dense forests.	R	
		R	R
174	Black-capped Chickadee / Mésange à tête noire All year; found in all wooded areas. In winter visits bird feeders regularly.	B	
		C	C
		C	C
175	Boreal Chickadee / Mésange à tête brune All year; dense coniferous woods. Quiet and difficult to locate in rural areas. Declining due to forest fragmentation and possibly climate change.	B	
		U	U
		U	U
176	Red-breasted Nuthatch / Sittelle à poitrine rousse All year; found in coniferous woods. Varies in abundance year to year.	B	
		C	C
		C	C
177	White-breasted Nuthatch / Sittelle à poitrine blanche All year; found in hardwoods and mixed woods along St. John and Kennebecasis River valleys. Visits feeders in cooler months.	B	
		U	U
		U	U
178	Brown Creeper / Grimpereau brun All year; inconspicuous, found in most wooded areas. Listen for high-pitched calls, also song in spring.	B	
		U	U
		U	U
179	Winter Wren / Troglodyte mignon Mid April-Oct; found in coniferous woods. Listen for distinctive song April to July.	B	
		U	U
		U	
180	Carolina Wren / Troglodyte de Caroline All year; a relative newcomer to NB, gradually expanding its range north-east. Appears occasionally at feeders in fall and winter, often near coast.	B	
		R	R
		R	R

181	Marsh Wren / Troglodyte des marais Mid May-Sept; Red Head Marsh, Musquash Marsh, Hampton Marshes. Listen for song June-July.	B		
		R	R	
		R		
182	Golden-crowned Kinglet / Roitelet à couronne dorée All year. Coniferous and mixed woods. Often found with chickadees.	B		
		U	U	
		U	U	
183	Ruby-crowned Kinglet / Roitelet à couronne rubis Mid April-mid Oct; coniferous and mixed woods. Loud song May - early July.	B		
		U	U	
		U		
184	Blue-gray Gnatcatcher / Gobemoucheron gris-bleu May, Sept-Oct; usually singly in migration in thickets and edges of forest along coast.			
		R		
		R		
185	Eastern Bluebird / Merlebleu de l'Est Early April-Oct; open areas with short vegetation, try St. Martins, Cambridge-Narrows, Lepreau area. Sometimes in blueberry fields or logging clear-cuts.	B		
		R	R	
		R		
186	Veery / Grive fauve Mid May-mid Sept; alder thickets and deciduous woods along rivers and streams, mainly inland. Locate by song in evening, June-July.	B		
		C	C	
		U		
187	Swainson's Thrush / Grive à dos olive Mid May-mid Sept; coniferous and mixed woods. Locate by song in June-July.	B		
		C	C	
		C		
188	Hermit Thrush / Grive solitaire Late April-Nov; throughout, but most common in mixed and deciduous woods inland. Often sings at dawn and dusk, May-July. Occasional in winter.	B		
		C	C	
		C	R	
189	American Robin / Merle d'Amérique Mid March-mid Nov; found throughout. Mid Nov-mid March a few remain, feeding on fruit such as mountain ash near the coast. Some years many.	B		
		C	C	
		C	U	
190	Gray Catbird / Moqueur chat Mid May-Oct; thickets, hedgerows, mostly inland.	B		
		C	C	
		C		
191	Northern Mockingbird / Moqueur polyglotte All year. In residential areas, scattered. Visits feeders and shrubs with berries in winter. Otherwise May and Oct-Dec near the coast.	B		
		R	R	
		R	R	
192	Brown Thrasher / Moqueur roux May, Oct-Nov; thickets, usually near the coast. Is attracted to recently burned-over areas, such as fringes of commercial blueberry fields.			
		R	R	
		R		
193	European Starling / Étourneau sansonnet All year. Settled areas throughout. Hundreds roost under Saint John Harbour Bridge each night.	B		
		C	C	
		C	C	

194	American Pipit / Pipit d'Amérique May, Sept-Oct; Saints Rest Marsh, St. Martins, and coastal fields.	U	
		U	
195	Bohemian Waxwing / Jaseur boréal Nov-April; erratic, seeks fruit. In years when present is usually seen in orchards, residential areas with fruit-bearing shrubs and trees.		
		U	U
196	Cedar Waxwing / Jaseur d'Amérique Late May-Oct; open woods near water, orchards and suburban areas. Some in winter in years of heavy berry crops, often with Bohemians.	B	
		C	C
		C	R
197	Lapland Longspur / Bruant lapon Late Oct-early April; open fields, other areas near coast, salt marshes and beaches. Check flocks of Snow Buntings for smaller darker bird.	U	
		U	U
198	Snow Bunting / Bruant des neiges Late Oct-early April; open fields throughout, salt marshes and beaches.	U	
		U	U
199	Tennessee Warbler / Paruline obscure Mid May-mid Sept; damp mixed forest edges, usually with alders and larch. Listen for distinctive song in June. Fall migrants follow coast.	B	
		U	U
		U	
200	Orange-crowned Warbler / Paruline verdâtre Mid Sept-Dec; usually seen in migration in thickets and forest edges near coast. Inconspicuous, usually feeding low and constantly foraging.		
		U	
201	Nashville Warbler / Paruline à joues grises Early May-Oct; mixed woods, edges of clearings throughout. Listen for song late May through June. Fall migrants follow coast.	B	
		U	U
		U	
202	Northern Parula / Paruline à collier Early May-Oct; coniferous and mixed woods with lots of old-man's-beard lichen, which it uses for its nest. Fall migrants follow coast.	B	
		C	C
		C	
203	Yellow Warbler / Paruline jaune Mid May-Sept; garden shrubs, thickets with open edges, roadside vegetation. Fall migrants follow coast.	B	
		C	C
		C	
204	Chestnut-sided Warbler / Paruline à flancs marron Mid May-mid Sept; thickets, hedgerows, roadsides and clearings with raspberry. Best located by song. Fall migrants follow coast.	B	
		C	C
		C	
205	Magnolia Warbler / Paruline à tête cendrée Mid May-mid Sept; almost all coniferous forest with small to mid-sized trees. Prefers edges of forest openings such as clearings, logging roads.	B	
		C	C
		C	
206	Cape May Warbler / Paruline tigrée Mid May-mid Sept; tall coniferous and mixed woods inland. Listen carefully for high pitched song in tallest conifers. Fall migrants follow coast.	B	
		U	U
		U	

207	Black-throated Blue Warbler / Paruline bleue Mid May-Oct; undergrowth of deciduous woods inland. Listen for distinctive buzzy song late May to July. Fall migrants follow coast.	B		
		U	U	
		U		
208	Yellow-rumped Warbler / Paruline à croupion jaune Mid April-early Nov; throughout. Summer in coniferous and mixed Woods. In migration can be found in most habitats. Fall migrants follow coast.	B		
		C	C	
		C		
209	Black-throated Green Warbler / Paruline à gorge noire Early May-Oct; mixed and coniferous woods. Fall migrants follow coast.	B		
		C	C	
		C		
210	Blackburnian Warbler / Paruline à gorge orangée Mid May-late Sept; mature coniferous and mixed woods inland. Listen for song in tallest conifers. Fall migrants follow coast.	B		
		U	U	
		U		
211	Palm Warbler / Paruline à couronne rousse Mid April-mid May, Sept-Oct; in migration throughout. In summer breeds in Black Spruce bogs of Cape Spencer, Musquash, Lepreau. Fall migrants follow coast.	B		
		U	U	
		U		
212	Prairie Warbler / Paruline des prés Mid Aug-Sept; rare. A few appear annually in migration near the coast.			
		R		
213	Bay-breasted Warbler / Paruline à poitrine baie Mid May-mid Sept; coniferous woods, sometimes favours stands of hemlock. Locate by high pitched song in June. Fall migrants follow coast.	B		
		U	U	
		U		
214	Blackpoll Warbler / Paruline rayée Mid May-early June, mid Aug-late Oct; in migration often seen near the coast in various habitats.			
		U		
		C		
215	Pine Warbler / Paruline des pins April-Sept; a few nest locally in stands of mature White Pine inland. Oct-Nov; in migration in various habitats. A few visit feeders in late fall and winter.	B		
		U	U	
		U	U	
216	Black-and-white Warbler / Paruline noir et blanc Early May-mid Oct; deciduous and mixed woods. Fall migrants follow coast.	B		
		C	C	
		C		
217	American Redstart / Paruline flamboyante Mid May-late Sept; mixed second growth woods, shade trees. Fall migrants follow coast.	B		
		C	C	
		C		
218	Ovenbird / Paruline couronnée Mid May-late Oct; mixed and deciduous woods, mainly inland. Fall migrants follow coast.	B		
		C	C	
		C		
219	Northern Waterthrush / Paruline des ruisseaux Early May-Sept; swampy woods, stream and riverside thickets. Fall migrants follow coast.	B		
		C	C	
		C		

220	Mourning Warbler / Paruline triste Late May-mid Sept; brushy woods, likes regenerating burned areas and cutovers. Fundy Trail escarpment near St. Martins has stable summer population.	B		
		U	U	
		U		
221	Canada Warbler / Paruline du Canada Mid May-mid Sept; damp woods with leafy undergrowth, moist areas. Fall migrants follow coast.	B		
		U	U	
		U		
222	Wilson's Warbler / Paruline à calotte noire Mid May-early June, mid Aug-mid Sept; in migration throughout. Rare in summer. Moist thickets - Rockwood Park, Upper Loch Lomond. Fall migrants follow coast.	B		
		U	R	
		U		
223	Common Yellowthroat / Paruline masquée Mid May-mid Oct; moist thickets, stream and marsh edges, roadside ditches. Fall migrants follow coast.	B		
		C	C	
		C		
224	Yellow-breasted Chat / Paruline polyglotte Sept-Nov; in migration in thickets near the coast. Secretive, not expected annually.			
		R		
225	Eastern Towhee / Tohi à flancs roux May, Oct-Nov; brushy areas near the coast. Irving Nature Park, Sheldon Point, Point Lepreau. Visits feeders in late fall, occasionally in winter.			
		R		
		R	R	
226	American Tree Sparrow / Bruant hudsonien Mid Oct-mid April; weedy fields, brushy areas, suburbs. Regularly visits bird feeders in winter.			
		U		
		U	U	
227	Field Sparrow / Bruant des champs May, Oct-Nov; overgrown fields, brushy areas, particularly near the coast. Has nested near Welsford and in blueberry area near Lepreau.	B		
		R		
		R		
228	Chipping Sparrow / Bruant familier Early May-late Oct; throughout, except in dense woods.	B		
		C	C	
		C		
229	Clay-colored Sparrow / Bruant des plaines Sept-Oct; weedy fields, brushy areas near the coast. Check single Chipping Sparrows carefully for one of these easily overlooked.			
		R		
230	Vesper Sparrow / Bruant vespéral Mid April-Oct; dry fields, blueberry barrens, particularly in the Musquash-Pennfield area.	B		
		U	U	
		R		
231	Savannah Sparrow / Bruant des prés Mid April-Oct; abandoned fields, marsh edges, beach grasses. Saints Rest Marsh, St. Martins Marsh, Musquash Marsh.	B		
		C	C	
		C		
232	Nelson's Sparrow / Bruant de Nelson Early June-mid Oct; salt marshes at Saints Rest, Musquash. Also freshwater marshes in St. John and Kennebecasis River valleys. Local and secretive.	B		
		U	U	
		U		

233	Lincoln's Sparrow / Bruant de Lincoln	B	
	Mid May-mid Oct; brushy areas, regenerating cutovers, edges of barrens, blueberry fields. Locate by distinctive bubbling song in May-July.	U	U
		U	
234	Song Sparrow / Bruant chanteur	B	
	Mid March-mid Nov; open areas and edges throughout. A few winter over, especially near the coast. Visits feeders.	C	C
		C	U
235	Swamp Sparrow / Bruant des marais	B	
	Late April-Oct; marsh edges, alder swamps, Red Head Marsh, Nerepis River, Musquash Marsh, Hampton Marshes. Rare in winter.	C	C
		C	R
236	Fox Sparrow / Bruant fauve		
	Late March-late April, mid Oct-mid Nov; thickets, brushy areas. In spring most common at feeders or near the coast.	U	
		U	
237	White-throated Sparrow / Bruant à gorge blanche	B	
	Mid April-mid Nov; mixed and coniferous forest throughout. Scarce in winter and irregular in brushy areas, woods edges. Visits feeders.	C	C
		C	U
238	White-crowned Sparrow / Bruant à couronne blanche		
	May and mid Sept-late Oct; thickets, brushy areas, often appears at feeders.	U	
		U	
239	Dark-eyed Junco / Junco ardoisé	B	
	Mid March-mid Nov; mixed and coniferous woods, woods edges. In winter some remain, often visit feeders.	C	C
		C	U
240	Scarlet Tanager / Tangara écarlate	B	
	Mid May-mid June, mid Aug-Oct; in migration in mixed woods, edges. In summer mixed mature woods of Kingston Peninsula, Hampton area.	R	R
		R	
241	Northern Cardinal / Cardinal rouge	B	
	All year; in scattered residential areas. Likes properties with cedar hedges. Increased attendance at feeders Nov-April. Numbers increasing locally.	U	U
		U	U
242	Dickcissel / Dickcissel d'Amérique		
	Sept-Dec; in fields, especially near the coast or at feeders. Examine House Sparrow flocks carefully for bird with yellow wash on breast.	R	R
		R	
243	Rose-breasted Grosbeak / Cardinal à poitrine rose	B	
	Mid May-mid Oct; mixed and deciduous woods, mostly inland. Likes alder thickets. Locate by rich song in June-July. Numbers are declining locally.	U	U
		U	
244	Blue Grosbeak / Guiraca bleu		
	Late April-late May, Sept-Oct; occasionally at feeders or in migration, or found in thickets near the coast. Usually quite secretive.	R	
		R	
245	Indigo Bunting / Passerin indigo	B	
	Late April-late May, Sept-Oct; often at feeders or along coast in migration. Summer in mixed woods along St. John River valley.	R	R
		R	

246	Bobolink / Goglu des prés Mid May-Aug; moist meadows, unmown hayfields, particularly in St. John and Kennebecasis River valleys. Males similar to females by August. Declining in NB.	B	U	U
247	Red-winged Blackbird / Carouge à épaulettes Mid March-mid Nov; freshwater marshes, wet fields, streamsides. Sometimes visits feeders in company with other blackbirds, occasionally in winter.	B	C	C
248	Common Grackle / Quiscale bronzé Mid March-Nov; open areas throughout. In winter, uncommon, usually at feeders. Occasional in winter.	B	C	C
249	Brown-headed Cowbird / Vacher à tête brune Late March-Nov; open areas throughout, favors pastures with livestock. In winter usually at feeders, most often near coast. Declining in recent years.	B	U	U
250	Baltimore Oriole / Oriole de Baltimore Mid May-mid Oct; throughout in migration, attracted to citrus pieces. In summer shade trees in river valleys. In winter rare at feeders, usually unsuccessful.	B	U	U
251	Purple Finch / Roselin pourpré Early May-Oct; coniferous and mixed woods. In winter, irregular in mixed woods and suburbs. Attracted to seed at birdfeeders, occasionally in winter.	B	C	C
252	House Finch / Roselin familier All year; in scattered areas of city and surrounding towns, visits feeders. Extended its range to the local area since early 1980's but now appears declining.	B	U	U
253	Red Crossbill / Bec-croisé des sapins Any season; but very erratic. In coniferous forests, attracted to seed of pines in suburbs. Occasionally appears at feeders for sunflower seed.		R	R
254	White-winged Crossbill / Bec-croisé bifascié Any season; but erratic. In coniferous forests, attracted to seed of spruces and fir. Can become abundant in year of heavy cone crop.		U	U
255	Pine Grosbeak / Durbec des sapins Late Oct-March; irregular, in woods, orchards. Fond of apples, berries and seeds of ash and Manitoba Maple. Regular some winters, absent in others.		U	U
256	American Goldfinch / Chardonneret jaune Early May-late Oct; suburbs, farmlands, woods edges. In winter, irregular, woods, suburbs, weedy fields. Visits feeders for niger and sunflower seeds.	B	C	C
257	Common Redpoll / Sizerin flammé Late Oct-early April; irregular, in mixed and deciduous woods, alder thickets. Visits feeders for niger and other seed. Common some winters, absent in others.		U	U
258	Hoary Redpoll / Sizerin blanchâtre Late Oct-early April; irregular, rare individuals associate with flocks of Common Redpoll. Check all birds for this paler species but be careful with ID.		R	R

259	Pine Siskin / Tarin des pins	B	
	All year; irregular in coniferous woods. Visits feeders for niger and sunflower seed.	U	U
		U	U
260	Evening Grosbeak / Gros-bec errant		
	May-Oct; coniferous and mixed woods. In winter, irregular in mixed woods and suburbs. Formerly common, now occasional. Enjoys feeder sunflower seed.	U	U
		U	U
261	House Sparrow / Moineau domestique	B	
	All year; King Square, Market Slip and other pockets in Saint John. A few at farms in rural areas. Numbers have declined drastically in recent years.	U	U
		U	U